

TOBB CERN-CMS 14.4.2016 Ankara



CMS Projects done in Turkey and Future Plans

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Outline:

- CERN Membership
- CMS Projects in Turkey
 During the construction phase
 During Phase 1 upgrade
- Projects planned

For Phase 2 upgrade



CERN Membership



- 1954 CERN founded
- 1961 Turkey became an observer state
- ~1990 First attempts for the full membership
- ~2001 Turkish Science Academy
- 2008 CERN-Turkey Collaboration Agreement
- 2009 Application for the full membership to CERN
- 2010 CERN technical visit
- ~2013 Application for the Associate membership
- 5.2014 Signing the Associate membership agreement
- 12.2014 Parliamentary approval
- 5.2015 Associate membership



CERN technical visit





ORGANISATION EUROPÉENNE POUR LA RECHERCHE NUCLÉAIRE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Laboratoire Européen pour la Physique des Particules European Laboratory for Particle Physics

Dr. Sergio BERTOLUCCI Director for Research and Computing CERN CH – 1211 GENEVA 23, Switzerland



His Excellency Ambassador Ahmet Üzümcü Permanent Mission of Turkey to the United Nations Office at Geneva and other International Organizations Chemin du Petit-Saconnex 28b 1211 Geneva 19

Our reference: DRC-2010-015

Geneva, 21 April 2010

Dear Ambassador,

At its hundred and fifty-third session on 17 December 2009, the CERN Council decided to establish a Working Group to undertake the tasks of technical verification and fact-finding relating to the five applications for accession to CERN membership received. Among the five applications is the application of Turkey. The Working Group is composed of the following members:

Dr. S. Bertolucci, CERN Director of Research and Scientific Computing

- Prof. T. Nakada, Chairman of ECFA
- Prof. E. Gazis, Greece
- Prof. C. Pajares, Spain
- Dr. M. Johnsson, Sweden
- Prof. G. Vesztergombi, Hungary.

For the purpose of the assessment of new Membership applications, a set of criteria will be used. The list of these criteria is annexed to this letter.

In order to carry out its mission, the Working Group will collect information on:

- The administrative structure, decision-making procedures, funding mechanisms and organization of physical sciences and the education system in general in the applicant State;
- The status of high-energy physics in the applicant State, the existing institutions, the level of funding, the personnel and recruitment situation, a track record over the last five years and strategies/plans for the near future;
- Previous CERN experience of participation of the applicant State's institutions in the Organization's experiments, and the applicant State's potential for contributing constructively to the CERN programme in the long term;
- The level and structure of high-technology industry in the applicant State, and the existing potential for that industry's participation in CERN developments.









Projects done during the construction of the CMS Detector:

- CMS-HF mechanical parts:





Projects done for the CMS



Projects done during the construction of the CMS Detector:















Other Projects done during the construction of the CMS Detector:

-Grease Pads: These are used to move the cylindrical parts at both ends.

Both sets of parts are manufactured in Yenişehir, Bursa with a consortium of MFK of Yenişehir and EAE of Istanbul. EAE provided the logistics support. MFK did the actual machining of the parts at their facilities in Yenişehir.





CMS Gold Award



MFK and EAE received the CMS Gold award in 2003 for completing these jobs on time and perfectly.









CERN Procedure for procurement of these parts:

- Preliminary work finding companies
- CERN technical appraisal of these candidate companies
- CERN technical people selects the best company, looking for the best combination of the overall cost and technical capability.



PMT test lab at CU



A general purpose PMT test lab was set up at CU to test the CASTOR PMTs, but it could be used for future PMT tests.





Projects done for the CMS



Projects done for the CMS during Phase 1 Upgrade: 200 HF-FE QIE electronic cards were produced in Istanbul by SİMPRO.





Phase 1 Upgrade project



Specifications of the HF-FE QIE cards

TMS 4.30.2013

HF Board

Some initial specifications - Subject to change; these are engineering estimates

PCB	Assembly	
	Size: 233.35 mm x 160 mm	
	Thickness: 0.063" or 0.092"	Optical Inspection of all Surface mount components
	# layers: ~12 to 16	Press Fit Connectors
	Minimum Trace width: 4 mils	896 BGA with 1 mm spacing (qty 2)
	Minimum spacing: 3.5 mils	434 BGA with 1 mm or 0.8 mm spacing (qty 6)
	Number of drill sizes: ~20	BGAs must be verified with X-Ray inspection
	Blind/Buried Vias: Maybe	Small feature size discrete: as small as 0201
	Controlled impedence: Yes (50 ohm traces going to QIE)	Boards must be thoroughly cleaned of ALL assembly residues (flux)
	Smallest via drill/pad: 9 mil/15 mil	

Board finish: Electroless Nickel Electroless Palladium Immersion Gold





- Assembler was selected according to the technical specifications of the HF-FE cards. There are not many companies in Turkey that can handle 18-layer PCBs with the precision required.
- Three preproduction cards were ordered from Simpro to test their work. These cards were tested at Fermilab. Cards produced by Simpro worked flawlessly but those produced by a Brazilian company didn't work at all. Initially half of the cards would be produced in Brazil and the other half in Turkey.
- As as result, the order for producing all 200 cards was placed with Simpro. All the cards were produced and sent to CERN in Summer 2015.
- Rework order on the cards may be placed with SIMPRO also.



Phase 1 Upgrade project





Pre-production cards (top), final production (right)









Future plans

We will be participating in various aspects of the Phase II upgrade project. Next few slides briefly mention the specific construction and hardware related work that we will be contributing as the Turkish groups in the CMS.



PHASE 2 Upgrade



In 2018-2024 CMS detector will have a major upgrade. When you compare the total budget of this upgrade (about 260 MCHF) with the initial cost of the detector (~500 MCHF), you can see how extensive it will be.

Almost all the Turkish groups in the CMS will participate in the Phase2 upgrade. Our FA, TAEK, promised to contribute 2.4 MCHF within the budgetary means. Ten percent of the total will go to the common fund but the remaining 90% will be used in the EC (HGCAL) project that we joined as a group. We are planning to manufacture some of the EC parts in Turkey. There are no set projects for the time being but we are discussing some of the absorber parts and some mechanical tooling.

Whatever the final project that will be decided between the Turkish groups in the CMS, TAEK and the EC project, we expect to spend the funds provided by TAEK in Turkey on parts manufactured by Turkish companies.



PHASE 2 Upgrade



The CMS Phase 2 upgrades will cover the replacement of the entire calorimeter system (EE, HE) with an integrated high-granularity calorimeter to survive the high radiation dose and to provide improved event reconstruction in the high pileup conditions expected at the HL-LHC



Endcap ECAL (EE): 28 layers of tungsten/copper absorber and silicon sensors 4.3M channels Front HCAL (FH): 12 layers of brass absorber and silicon sensors, 1.8M channels Back HCAL (BH): 12 layers of brass absorber and (radiation-hard) scintillator, 1K-10K channels



PHASE 2 Upgrade



Tooling:

In addition to the absorber there are discussions on providing the tooling of the End-cap Calorimeter.

Test Beam work: We have also pledged to contribute to the test beam and R&D work. We may use some of the funds for this purpose.

The CMS-HF Calorimeter upgrade:

The CMS-HF Calorimeter is the sub-detector that Turkish groups have been working on from the beginning of our involvement in the CMS. We plan to continue to participate in the HF work in the future also, such as, increasing the read-out channels from 2 to 4, inserting a supplementary EM-calorimeter in front of the HF and general operation of the calorimeter itself.



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Backup Slides



Our Letter to the FA and Their Answer



16 Mart 2015

Türkiye Atom Enerjisi Kurumu Başkanlığına,

Bilindiği gibi Büyük Hadron Çarpıştırıcısı'nın (LHC) performansının artırılması hedefleriyle birlikte deneylerde de performans yükseltme için yenileme (upgrade) çalışmaları planlanmaktadır. Deneylerin "Phase-II Upgrade" olarak nitelendirilen venileme programlarının 2016-2023 arasında tamamlanması kararlaştırılmıştır.

12 Ekim 2014 tarihinde yapılan en son RRB'de ülkelerin fonlayıcı kurumlarına (FA - Funding Agency) mevcut durum ve planlama hakkında detaylı bir sunum Sergio Bertolucci tarafından yapılmıştır. ATLAS ve CMS için toplam 550 MCHF olarak öngörülen bütçenin büyük olasılıkla yaklaşık %1'ini (2015 PhD sayıları göze alınacağından dolavı) Türkiye'nin karşılamaşı gerekecektir ve bu vıl gerceklesecek RRB toplantılarında (Nisan ve Ekim aylarında) bütçelerin son halini alması öngörülmüştür.

Yukarıda belirtilen venileme projelerinin belli kısımlarına katkıda bulunmavı taahhüd ederek daha fazla gecikmeden katılmamız, uzun vadede hem ülke çıkarları açısından hem de geniş katılım sağlamakta olduğumuz ATLAS ve CMS'teki Türk grupları açısından elzemdir. Bu şekilde şimdiden belirli projelere katılarak bu projelerde Türk gruplarının daha aktif rol almasını sağlayacak ve yapılacak işlerde Türk endüstrisinin de devrede olmasının önünü açabileceğiz. Başka bir deyişle "Phase-II Upgrade" ile ilgili bu çalışmalarda ayni katkıda da (in kind) bulunabilecek sadece para ödeme durumunda kalmayacağız.

Gerek mali katkının netleştirilmesi gerekse uluslarası standartlarda sürdürülebilir bir proje destek yapısının en kısa sürede hayata geçirilmesi özellikle de ülkemizin CERN'e asosiye üyeliğinin gerçekleştiği bu dönemde uzun süredir dile getirdiğimiz doğal bir beklentidir. Söz konusu katkı sekiz yıllık bir süre içinde ödenmesi gerektiğinden aynı süre içinde ödenecek CERN asosiye üyelik aidatıyla karşılaştırıldığında ufak bir miktar olmasına karşın bilimsel ve endüstriyel katkısı çok büyük olacaktır. Konuyu aciliyeti ve önemi sebebiyle gereği için ilginize saygılarımızla sunariz

Kerem Cankocak Orhan Cakır CMSİTÜ proje vürütücüsü ve arup lideri ATLAS AÜ arup lideri Serkant Ali Cetin İsa Dumanoğlu ATLASproje yürütücüsü ve ülke temsilcisi CMS ÇÜ grup lideri Erhan Gülmez Erkcan Özcan CMSülke temsilcisi. ATLAS BÜ grup lideri BÜ proje vürütücüsü ve arup lideri

Ek: "Phase-II Upgrade" ile ilgili durum tespiti ve planlama (S. Bertolucci, RRB39)

Ramazan Sever CMSODTÜ proje yürütücüsü

Aysel Kayış Topaksu CMSÇÜ proje yürütücüsü

T.C. TÜRKİYE ATOM ENERJİSİ KURUMU Araştırma Geliştirme Koordinasyon Dairesi Başkanlığı

Sayı : 25806840-604- 32566 Konu : CERN LHC Phase II Upgrade 23/06/2015

Savin Prof. Dr. Erhan GÜLMEZ (Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Fizik Bölümü 34342 Bebek/İSTANBUL)

16.03.2015 tarihli dilekçeniz Ilgi:

İlgi yazınızla iletilen "Phase II Upgrade" konulu dilekçenizde bahse konu yenileme döneminde ekipmanların değiştirilmesi, bakımı, onarımı için öngörülen maliyete iliskin Ülkemiz payının TAEK tarafından fonlanıp fonlanmayacağı ve ayrıca TAEK tarafından sağlanan proje destek yapısının yeninden düzenlenmesi hususlarında Kurumumuz prensip kararları aşağıda paylaşılmaktadır.

Bugüne kadar özellikle LHC başta olmak üzere CERN'de yapılan calısmalara Kurumumuz tarafından önemli destekler sağlanmıştır. Bununla birlikte, Ülkemiz ortak üye olarak CERN'le ilişkilerinde ve işbirliğinde yeni ve önemli bir asamaya gecmiştir. Dolayısıyla hâlihazırda meydana gelen birikimin kaybedilmemesi ve artarak sürdürülebilmesi için yapılan çalışmalar ile bunlara verilen desteğin akamete uğramaması çok büyük önem arz etmektedir. Bu itibarla:

1. Önümüzdeki yıllarda gerek CERN'de yürütülmekte olan deneylere gerekse ülkemizde bu alanda hayata geçirilecek faaliyetlere sağlanacak desteğin de arttırılması ve çeşitlendirilmesi gerekmektedir. Bilindiği üzere bu hususta paydaşların da görüşlerine başvurularak yapılan çalışmalarımız devam etmektedir. 2. Kurumumuzun "Phase II Upgrade" hususundaki görüsü, söz konusu calısmalar

için ülkemizin üzerine düşen katkıyı (ayni, nakdi vb.) bütçe imkânları ve ulusal endüstriyel kapasite dikkate alınarak yapacağı yönünde pozisyon almaktır. **Bilgilerini** rica ederim

Zafer ALPER Baskan

Dağıtım:

Sayın Kerem CANKOÇAK (İTÜ Ayazağa Kampüsü Fen-Edb. Fak.34469 Maslak/İstanbul) Sayın Serkant Ali ÇETİN (Doğus Üniversitesi Acıbadem 34722 Kadıköy/ İstanbul) Sayın Erhan GÜLMEZ (Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Fizik Bölümü 34342 Bebek/İstanbul) Sayın Ramazan SEVER (ODTÜ Fizik Bölümü 06531 Ankara) Savin Orhan CAKIR (Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Fak, Fizik Böl,06100 Tandoğan/Ankara) Sayın İsa DUMANOĞLU (Çukurova Üni. Fizik Böl. Balcalı 01330 Sarıcam/Adana) Sayın Erkcan ÖZCAN (Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Fizik Bölümü 34342 Bebek/İstanbul) Sayın Aysel KAYIŞ TOPAKSU (Çukurova Üni. Fizik Böl. Balcalı 01330 Sarıçam/Adana)

Mustafa Kemal Mahallesi Dumlupinar Bulvari No:192 Çankaya/ANKARA 06510 Tel : (0 312) 295 87 00 Faks : (0 312) 287 87 61 E-posta : taek@taek.gov.tr Elektronik Ağ : www.taek.gov.tr

Avrintili bilgi icin irtibat: Ali Kemal ANACIK Tel : (0 312) 295 8788 E-posta : alikemal.anacik@taek.gov.tr

Simulation and Performance

- Simulation of HGCAL in CMSSW
 - Description of the material, the readout geometry used for the digitization stage, and reconstruction hits and clusters
 - Validation of simulated events and comparison with test beam data
 - Geant4 simulation of hits in HGCAL
 - Interface with DB for different conditions
- HGCAL PF reconstruction
 - Reconstruct e, γ, and jets with their energy and angular resolutions
 - use the high granularity of the proposed electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters
 - explore and rebuild further the PF technique (Pandora PF and CMS PF)

This is an area where we can work on validation of HGCAL simulation and reconstruction

HGCAL Beam Tests at CERN

- We have interest to involve in beam tests of HGCAL prototypes at CERN, using the T9 and H2 beams (2016-second half, 2017):
 - performance of EE and FH reference design
 - quantify position, angular and energy resolution
 - evaluate timing performance
 - T2-H2 beam (SPS beam) in mid August
 - 28 layer EE prototype
 - T2-H2 beam end of September
 - 28 layer EE + 12 layer FH prototype
 - H2 has ≤ 250 GeV e,mu,pi
 - Use faster SKIROC (if available)
- https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMS/CernTests



HGCAL Online DB

- Our group involved in supporting HCAL online DB and interfaces for data access
 - in collaboration with HCAL DB group lead by Umesh Joshi (FNAL)
- We already showed our interest in working on the online DB for HGCAL. This DB will be used to store HGCAL construction, configuration, and conditions data
- HGCAL DB General Description:
 - The DB is Oracle based and design same as currently used for CMS Pixels, HCAL, GEM, and possibly TOTEM + ZDC + CASTOR
 - There will be 3 HGCAL DBs -one for each sub-system
 - HG EM –name: HGEE
 - HG FHAD –name: HGFH
 - HG BHAD –name: HGBH
 - Each DB has three instances deployed
 - Development (INT2R) in CERN IT
 - Integration (CMSINTR) in P5
 - Production (OMDS) in P5
 - DB used to store
 - Detector construction data
 - Detector conditions data (online & also offline conditions)
 - Detector configuration data

Silicon Sensors

 We could possibly participate in the silicon sensor design, simulation, and testing activities collaborating with other groups



• We could also follow-up module design and assembly works

3.05.2016